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Nano-cuprous oxide enhances seed germination and seedling g Lycopersicum esculentum plants

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ABSTRACT

This study was carried out to determine the influence of cuprous oxide nanoparticles (Cu₂O NPs) biosynthesised fron montana on the tomato Lycioersicum esculentum seed germination, seedling growth and vigour index. Here we exaphytotoxic effect of Cu₂O NPs (0-160ppm) on tomato seeds resulted in dosage dependent response. The highest germ was observed at 20ppm Cu₂O NPs, however, above 20ppm Cu₂O NPs, there is a reduction in the seed germination. The increased root and shoot elongation up to 20ppm Cu₂O NPs concentration, further increase in NPs concentration carplants growth and development. The leaf pigments showed increasing trend in tomato plants after treatment with compared to control. Phytotoxicity of Cu₂O NPs in tomato seedlings demonstrated by lower contents of chlorophyll a, I The study of effect on antioxidant engymes showed increases in activity with increase in Cu₂O NPs concentration for dismutase (SOD) and Glutathione Peroxidase (GPX) out of five engymes treated. High antioxidant activity of engymes is lipid peroxidation and decrease in free radical scavenging activity by the DPPH. The activity of Catalase, Pheny Als Phenol Oxidase engymes were found to increase up to 20ppm as compared to control and above this, all three encactivity. Uptake of Cu₂O NPs nanoparticle by tomato seedlings was confirmed by atomic absorption spectroscopy.

Keywords: Nano-Cuprous Oxide, Flacourtia montana, Tomato, antioxidant enzymes, lipid peroxidation

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Sapthagiri College of Engineering 14/5, Chikkasandra, Hugisgular Markeyel 4 between nanopa Bengalursystems are largely unknown⁸.

INTRODUCTION

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Nanomaterials have many applications in agriculture in